

Contents

CHAPTER 1	Prerequisites for Calculus	2
	1.1 Lines	3
	• Increments • Slope of a Line • Parallel and Perpendicular Lines • Equations of Lines • Applications	
	1.2 Functions and Graphs	12
	• Functions • Domains and Ranges • Viewing and Interpreting Graphs • Even Functions and Odd Functions—Symmetry • Functions Defined in Pieces • Absolute Value Function • Composite Functions	
	1.3 Exponential Functions	22
	• Exponential Growth • Exponential Decay • Applications • The Number e	
	1.4 Parametric Equations	30
	• Relations • Circles • Ellipses • Lines and Other Curves	
	1.5 Functions and Logarithms	37
	• One-to-One Functions • Inverses • Finding Inverses • Logarithmic Functions • Properties of Logarithms • Applications	
	1.6 Trigonometric Functions	46
	• Radian Measure • Graphs of Trigonometric Functions • Periodicity • Even and Odd Trigonometric Functions • Transformations of Trigonometric Graphs • Inverse Trigonometric Functions	
	Key Terms	55
	Review Exercises	56
CHAPTER 2	Limits and Continuity	58
	2.1 Rates of Change and Limits	59
	• Average and Instantaneous Speed • Definition of Limit • Properties of Limits • One-sided and Two-sided Limits • Sandwich Theorem	
	2.2 Limits Involving Infinity	70
	• Finite Limits as $x \rightarrow \pm \infty$ • Sandwich Theorem Revisited • Infinite Limits as $x \rightarrow a$ • End Behavior Models • “Seeing” Limits as $x \rightarrow \pm \infty$	
	2.3 Continuity	78
	• Continuity at a Point • Continuous Functions • Algebraic Combinations • Composites • Intermediate Value Theorem for Continuous Functions	
	2.4 Rates of Change and Tangent Lines	87
	• Average Rates of Change • Tangent to a Curve • Slope of a Curve • Normal to a Curve • Speed Revisited	

Every section throughout the book also includes “Exploration” and “Extending the Ideas” features which follow the exercises.

	Key Terms	95
	Review Exercises	95
CHAPTER 3	Derivatives	98
	3.1 Derivative of a Function	99
	• Definition of a Derivative • Notation • Relationship Between the Graphs of f and f' • Graphing the Derivative from Data • One-sided Derivatives	
	3.2 Differentiability	109
	• How $f'(a)$ Might Fail to Exist • Differentiability Implies Local Linearity • Derivatives on a Calculator • Differentiability Implies Continuity • Intermediate Value Theorem for Derivatives	
	3.3 Rules for Differentiation	116
	• Positive Integer Powers, Multiples, Sums, and Differences • Products and Quotients • Negative Integer Powers of x • Second and Higher Order Derivatives	
	3.4 Velocity and Other Rates of Change	127
	• Instantaneous Rates of Change • Motion along a Line • Sensitivity to Change • Derivatives in Economics	
	3.5 Derivatives of Trigonometric Functions	141
	• Derivative of the Sine Function • Derivative of the Cosine Function • Simple Harmonic Motion • Jerk • Derivatives of Other Basic Trigonometric Functions	
	3.6 Chain Rule	148
	• Derivative of a Composite Function • “Outside-Inside” Rule • Repeated Use of the Chain Rule • Slopes of Parametrized Curves • Power Chain Rule	
	3.7 Implicit Differentiation	157
	• Implicitly Defined Functions • Lenses, Tangents, and Normal Lines • Derivatives of Higher Order • Rational Powers of Differentiable Functions	
	3.8 Derivatives of Inverse Trigonometric Functions	165
	• Derivatives of Inverse Functions • Derivative of the Arcsine • Derivative of the Arctangent • Derivative of the Arcsecant • Derivatives of the Other Three	
	3.9 Derivatives of Exponential and Logarithmic Functions	172
	• Derivative of e^x • Derivative of a^x • Derivative of $\ln x$ • Derivative of $\log_a x$ • Power Rule for Arbitrary Real Powers	
	Calculus at Work	181
	Key Terms	181
	Review Exercises	181

CHAPTER 4	Applications of Derivatives	186
	4.1 Extreme Values of Functions	187
	• Absolute (Global) Extreme Values • Local (Relative) Extreme Values • Finding Extreme Values	
	4.2 Mean Value Theorem	196
	• Mean Value Theorem • Physical Interpretation • Increasing and Decreasing Functions • Other Consequences	
	4.3 Connecting f' and f'' with the Graph of f	205
	• First Derivative Test for Local Extrema • Concavity • Points of Inflection • Second Derivative Test for Local Extrema • Learning about Functions from Derivatives	
	4.4 Modeling and Optimization	219
	• Examples from Mathematics • Examples from Business and Industry • Examples from Economics • Modeling Discrete Phenomena with Differentiable Functions	
	4.5 Linearization and Newton's Method	233
	• Linear Approximation • Newton's Method • Differentials • Estimating Change with Differentials • Absolute, Relative, and Percentage Change • Sensitivity to Change	
	4.6 Related Rates	246
	• Related Rate Equations • Solution Strategy • Simulating Related Motion	
	Key Terms	255
	Review Exercises	256
CHAPTER 5	The Definite Integral	262
	5.1 Estimating with Finite Sums	263
	• Distance Traveled • Rectangular Approximation Method (RAM) • Volume of a Sphere • Cardiac Output	
	5.2 Definite Integrals	274
	• Riemann Sums • Terminology and Notation of Integration • Definite Integral and Area • Constant Functions • Integrals on a Calculator • Discontinuous Integrable Functions	
	5.3 Definite Integrals and Antiderivatives	285
	• Properties of Definite Integrals • Average Value of a Function • Mean Value Theorem for Definite Integrals • Connecting Differential and Integral Calculus	
	5.4 Fundamental Theorem of Calculus	294
	• Fundamental Theorem, Part 1 • Graphing the Function $\int_a^x f(t)dt$ • Fundamental Theorem, Part 2 • Area Connection • Analyzing Antiderivatives Graphically	

5.5	Trapezoidal Rule	306
	• Trapezoidal Approximations • Other Algorithms • Error Analysis	
	Key Terms	315
	Review Exercises	315
	Calculus at Work	319

CHAPTER 6

Differential Equations and Mathematical Modeling 320



6.1	Slope Fields and Euler's Method	321
	• Differential Equations • Slope Fields • Euler's Method	
6.2	Antidifferentiation by Substitution	331
	• Indefinite Integrals • Leibniz Notation and Antiderivatives • Substitution in Indefinite Integrals • Substitution in Definite Integrals	
6.3	Antidifferentiation by Parts	341
	• Product Rule in Integral Form • Solving for the Unknown Integral • Tabular Integration • Inverse Trigonometric and Logarithmic Functions	
6.4	Exponential Growth and Decay	350
	• Separable Differential Equations • Law of Exponential Change • Continuously Compounded Interest • Radioactivity • Modeling Growth with Other Bases • Newton's Law of Cooling	
6.5	Logistic Growth	362
	• How Populations Grow • Partial Fractions • The Logistic Differential Equation • Logistic Growth Models	
	Key Terms	372
	Review Exercises	372
	Calculus at Work	376

CHAPTER 7

Applications of Definite Integrals 378



7.1	Integral As Net Change	379
	• Linear Motion Revisited • General Strategy • Consumption Over Time • Net Change from Data • Work	
7.2	Areas in the Plane	390
	• Area Between Curves • Area Enclosed by Intersecting Curves • Boundaries with Changing Functions • Integrating with Respect to y • Saving Time with Geometry Formulas	
7.3	Volumes	399
	• Volume As an Integral • Square Cross Sections • Circular Cross Sections • Cylindrical Shells • Other Cross Sections	

7.4	Lengths of Curves	412
	• A Sine Wave • Length of Smooth Curve • Vertical Tangents, Corners, and Cusps	
7.5	Applications from Science and Statistics	419
	• Work Revisited • Fluid Force and Fluid Pressure • Normal Probabilities	
	Calculus at Work	430
	Key Terms	430
	Review Exercises	430

CHAPTER 8

Sequences, L'Hôpital's Rule, and Improper Integrals **434**



8.1	Sequences	435
	• Defining a Sequence • Arithmetic and Geometric Sequences • Graphing a Sequence • Limit of a Sequence	
8.2	L'Hôpital's Rule	444
	• Indeterminate Form $0/0$ • Indeterminate Forms ∞/∞ , $\infty \cdot 0$, and $\infty - \infty$ • Indeterminate Forms 1^∞ , 0^0 , ∞^0	
8.3	Relative Rates of Growth	453
	• Comparing Rates of Growth • Using L'Hôpital's Rule to Compare Growth Rates • Sequential versus Binary Search	
8.4	Improper Integrals	459
	• Infinite Limits of Integration • Integrands with Infinite Discontinuities • Test for Convergence and Divergence • Applications	
	Key Terms	470
	Review Exercises	470

CHAPTER 9

Infinite Series **472**



9.1	Power Series	473
	• Geometric Series • Representing Functions by Series • Differentiation and Integration • Identifying a Series	
9.2	Taylor Series	484
	• Constructing a Series • Series for $\sin x$ and $\cos x$ • Beauty Bare • Maclaurin and Taylor Series • Combining Taylor Series • Table of Maclaurin Series	
9.3	Taylor's Theorem	495
	• Taylor Polynomials • The Remainder • Remainder Estimation Theorem • Euler's Formula	
9.4	Radius of Convergence	503
	• Convergence • n th-Term Test • Comparing Nonnegative Series • Ratio Test • Endpoint Convergence	

9.5	Testing Convergence at Endpoints	513
	• Integral Test • Harmonic Series and p -series • Comparison Tests • Alternating Series • Absolute and Conditional Convergence • Intervals of Convergence • A Word of Caution	
	Key Terms	526
	Review Exercises	526
	Calculus at Work	529

CHAPTER 10

Parametric, Vector, and Polar Functions 530



10.1	Parametric Functions	531
	• Parametric Curves in the Plane • Slope and Concavity • Arc Length • Cycloids	
10.2	Vectors in the Plane	538
	• Two-Dimensional Vectors • Vector Operations • Modeling Planar Motion • Velocity, Acceleration, and Speed • Displacement and Distance Traveled	
10.3	Polar Functions	548
	• Polar Coordinates • Polar Curves • Slopes of Polar Curves • Areas Enclosed by Polar Curves • A Small Polar Gallery	
	Key Terms	559
	Review Exercises	560

APPENDIX

A1	Formulas from Precalculus Mathematics	562
A2	Mathematical Induction	566
A3	Using the Limit Definition	569
A4	Proof of the Chain Rule	577
A5	Conic Sections	578
A6	Hyperbolic Functions	603
A7	A Brief Table of Integrals	612
	Glossary	618
	Additional Answers	629
	Applications Index	691
	Index	695