

Contents

Preface

page ix

1	Electromagnetism	1
	1.1 Electricity	1
	1.2 Magnetism	10
	1.3 Electromagnetism	14
	1.4 Maxwell's Equations	19
	1.5 Conclusion	20
2	Radio Waves	21
	2.1 Waves	21
	2.2 Electromagnetic Waves	23
	2.3 The Field of an Accelerating Charge	29
	2.4 The Field of an Oscillating Charge	31
	2.5 The First Radio Systems	34
	2.6 Conclusion	38
3	Tuned Circuits	39
	3.1 Time-Harmonic Circuits	39
	3.2 Power Transfer	40
	3.3 Basic Tuned Circuits	42
	3.4 The Inductive Transformer	45
	3.5 The L Network	47
	3.6 Capacitive Transformer	49
	3.7 Filters	50
	3.8 Conclusion	52
4	Amplification	53
	4.1 Thermionic Valves	53
	4.2 Semiconductor Diodes	56
	4.3 The Bipolar Junction Transistor	59
	4.4 The Field-Effect Transistor	66
	4.5 Radio Frequency Amplifiers	71
	4.6 Noise	75

4.7	The Effect of Nonlinearity	79
4.8	Conclusion	82
5	Radio Transmitters and Receivers	83
5.1	Feedback and Oscillators	83
5.2	Mixers	89
5.3	Modulation and Demodulation	93
5.4	Oscillator Noise and Reciprocal Mixing	100
5.5	Power Amplifiers	105
5.6	Conclusion	108
6	Digital Techniques and Software-Defined Radio	110
6.1	Basic Digital Electronics	110
6.2	Digital Signal Processing	114
6.3	Analogue-to-Digital and Digital-to-Analogue Converters	120
6.4	Digital Receiver and Transmitter Architecture	125
6.5	Conclusion	128
7	Transmission Lines	129
7.1	Transmission-Line Theory	129
7.2	The Termination of Transmission Lines	133
7.3	Transmission-Line Resonators	135
7.4	Scattering Matrices	139
7.5	Transmission-Line Transformers	146
7.6	Conclusion	149
8	Antennas	150
8.1	The Electric Dipole	150
8.2	The Magnetic Dipole	155
8.3	Reciprocity	157
8.4	Gain	159
8.5	The Monopole Antenna	161
8.6	Reducing the Size of Antennas	163
8.7	Broadband Antennas	165
8.8	Array Antennas	169
8.9	Aperture Antennas	176
8.10	Conclusion	182
9	Radio Wave Propagation	183
9.1	Reflection and Refraction	183
9.2	The Friis Equation	185
9.3	Huygens' Principle and Propagation by Refraction	187
9.4	Scatter and Diffraction	198
9.5	Conclusion	205

10	Modern Radio Systems	206
10.1	Digital Communication Systems	206
10.2	Spread-Spectrum Systems	208
10.3	Cellular Radio	210
10.4	MIMO	211
10.5	Radar Systems	213
10.6	Satellite Systems	217
10.7	Noise and Radio Astronomy	220
10.8	Conclusion	224
	Appendix A: Some Useful Mathematics	225
A.1	Trigonometric Identities	225
A.2	Taylor Series	226
A.3	Fourier Series	226
A.4	Forced Oscillator	227
	Appendix B: Some Useful Data	229
	<i>Bibliography</i>	231
	<i>Index</i>	235

